# Assignment 1 Reading Test, Mock

# Abstract

1. What was explored in Rankin & Wagner (2024) and how many students took part?

# 1 – Introduction

- 1. Why are PSTs an interesting text case for such a study?
- 2. Why is the grammar of *any* a good test case for such a study?
- 3. What is metalinguistic knowledge?
- 4. What is Andrews' concept of TLA?

# 2 - Metalinguistic knowledge and L2 teacher language awareness

- 1. What is the role of metalinguistic knowledge for language education?
- 2. What is the role of metalinguistic knowledge for L2 teachers?
- 3. How is metalinguistic knowledge and TLA related?
- 4. What does Andrews' concept of TLA include and what is it good for?
- 5. What do studies suggest about trainee teachers' metalinguistic knowledge?
- 6. What does the present study by Rankin and Wagner (2024) explore?

#### 3 – Pedagogical and linguistic rules – learning and teaching any in L2 English

- 1. What does NPI mean?
- 2. What expressions does NPI include?
- 3. What is the scope of negation?
- 4. What did the course book analysis reveal?
- 5. What exactly does Table 1 contain?
- 6. In how far do Rankin and Wagner (2024) replicate Marsden et al. (2018)?

# 4 – The study

- 1. How many students took part in the study?
- 2. How many experiments did the study contain?
- 3. Howe many sentence types (grammars) of any were explored?
- 4. What was the first experiment about?
- 5. What was the second experiment about and how many tasks did it contain?

# 5 – Results

- 1. How did the students perform in their AJTs in general?
- 2. What was the relationship between sentence types and AJT ratings?
- 3. What effect did questions and negative declaratives have on AJT ratings?
- 4. What effect did negative and non-factive verbs have on AJT ratings?
- 5. What do Figure 1 and 2 illustrate?
- 6. Could students recall having been taught rules?
- 7. Could students recall rules, and if so, which rules?
- 8. How many of the participants could recall rules around negative adverbs, like hardly.
- 9. Was recalling rules related to AJT performance?

# 6 – Discussion

- 1. Does metalinguistic rule knowledge go beyond rules of thumb in this study?
- 2. Would metalinguistic rule knowledge improve in the course of a teacher's career?
- 3. In how far do rules which teachers provide always contain compromises?
- 4. What would a teacher need to have in order to appropriately adapt and simplify rules for teaching?
- 5. How is language awareness best developed?
- 6. What benefits would a full understanding of the notion of *polarity* have?